



TITLE:

# NOTES

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## NOTES

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The Kyoto Imperial University Economic Society held its Grand Conference for the Tenth Year of Showa on the 1st and 2nd of June.

On the afternoon of the 1st, a lecture-meeting open to the public was held with the following programme:—

Prof. Kambe: Opening Address.

Prof. Kojima: Public Loan Policy of Japan from the Financial Point of View.

Dr. Tsuneo Hori, Professor of the Osaka University of Commerce: Mercantilism and Controlled Economy.

Mr. Yosaburo Imanishi, Director of the Hanshin Electric Railway Company: The Present Situation of Public and Private Railways in Japan.

In the evening of the same day, a dinner-party was given at the Rakuyukai Building by Prof. Kambe, Director of the Department, over 70 members attending.

The second day, both morning and afternoon, was devoted to a series of debates, many fresh and stimulating discussion being evoked by the following reports:—

Mr. Toichiro Ichitani, Professor of the Higher Commercial School of Kobe: A Conception of Neutral Money.

Mr. Kiichi Isobe, Professor of Kansai University: On the System of Industrial Cooperation.

Mr. Shojiro Imanishi, Assistant-Professor of the Imperial University of Taihoku: Economic Functions of Exchange Quotations.

Mr. Bunshichi Ohata, Professor of the Higher Commercial School of Wakayama: Public Finance and Political Economy.

Mr. Masanori Otani, Professor of Ritsumeikan University: Leading Principles of Japan's Public Finance.

Mr. Akira Mukai, Professor of the Higher Commercial School of Yamaguchi: On the System of Quesnay's *Tableau économique*.

Mr. Shinjiro Asami, Professor of the Higher Commercial School of Hikone: On the Surtaxes of Japan.

The Department of Economics of Kyoto Imperial University has at present (July, 1935) ten professors, six assistant professors, and eight lecturers, while the total number of students is 859.

The following is the curriculum for 1935:—

SUBJECTS	INSTRUCTORS
Public Finance; Seminar of Public Finance ...	Prof. Masao Kambe, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>HH</i> .
Statistics; Some Historical Conceptions of the Chinese Economics (Special Lecture); Seminar of Statistics .....	Prof. Seiji Takarabe, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>HH</i> .
Economic History; History of Economic Thought of Japan (Special Lecture); Seminar of Economic History .....	Prof. Eijiro Honjo, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Insurance; Economic Administration (Special Lecture); Seminar of Economic Administration .....	Prof. Shotaro Kojima, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Money and Banking; Public Revenue (Special Lecture); Seminar of Public Finance .....	Prof. Saburo Shiomi, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Principles of Economics; Seminar of Principles of Economics .....	Prof. Yasuma Takata, <i>Bg.</i> , <i>BH</i> .
Social Policy; International Economy; Seminar of Social Policy .....	Prof. Shoichi Sakuda, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Economic Philosophy; History of Economics; Seminar of Economic Philosophy .....	Prof. Koji Ishikawa, <i>Hg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Commercial Economics; Trade and Exchange (Special Lecture); Seminar of Commercial Economics.....	Prof. Kichihiko Taniguchi, <i>Kzg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Agricultural Policy of Japan (Special Lecture); Seminar of Agricultural Economics; Readings in German Books on Economics .....	Prof. Yoshinosuke Yagi, <i>Kzg.</i> , <i>KzH</i> .
Statistics; Seminar of Economic Statistics; Readings in English Books on Economics ...	Asst.-Prof. Torazo Ninagawa, <i>Kzg.</i>

Social and Economic Situation under the World Crisis (Special Lecture); Readings in German Books on Economics; Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Asst.-Prof. Yonosuke Nakagawa, <i>Kzg.</i>
Industrial Economics; Seminar of Industrial Economics; Readings in German Books on Economics .....	Asst.-Prof. Ichiro Otsuka, <i>Kzg.</i>
Theoretical Analysis of the Development of Capitalism (Special Lecture); Readings in German Books on Economics; Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Asst.-Prof. Kei Shibata, <i>Kzg.</i>
Principles of Money and Banking in France (Special Lecture); Readings in French Books on Economics .....	Asst.-Prof. Koji Matsuoka, <i>Kzg.</i>
Economic History of the United States of America (Special Lecture); Readings in German Books on Economics; Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Asst.-Prof. Yasuzo Horie, <i>Kzg.</i>
Colonial Policy .....	Lect. Miono Yamamoto, <i>HH.</i> <i>M.A. (Wisconsin)</i>
Sociology .....	Lect. Shotaro Yoneda, <i>BH.</i>
Civil Law (Family, Succession) .....	Lect. Tamakichi Nakajima, <i>Hg., HH.</i>
Oriental Ethics .....	Lect. Toshio Miyagi, <i>Bg.</i>
Readings in German Books on Economics; Readings in English Books on Economics ...	Lect. Minoru Nakatani, <i>Kzg.</i>
Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Lect. Sempei Sawa, <i>Kzg.</i>
Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Lect. Shoichiro Shirasugi, <i>Kzg.</i>
Readings in English Books on Economics .....	Lect. Shin-ichi Hori, <i>Kzg.</i>
Commercial Law (Commercial Acts, Bills and Notes, Insurance, Maritime Commerce) .....	Prof. (Department of Law) Shikayoshi Ugaya, <i>Hg., HH.</i>
Administrative Law (General) .....	Prof. (Department of Law) Sotaro Watanabe, <i>Hg., HH.</i>
Civil Law (General Provisions) .....	Prof. (Department of Law) Bunjiro Ishida, <i>Hg., HH.</i>
Civil Law (Real Rights) .....	Prof. (Department of Law) Eikichi Kondo, <i>Hg.</i>
Civil Law (Obligations) .....	Prof. (Department of Law) Jun Tajima, <i>Hg.</i>
Commercial Law (General Provisions, Companies) .....	Asst.-Prof. (Department of Law) Mitsuo Chashi, <i>Hg.</i>

The Kyoto Imperial University Economic Society publishes a monthly magazine called the *Keizai-Ronsô* (經濟論叢 — “*The Economic Review*”). The following are the various articles with the names of their writers, which have been published in the half-a-dozen numbers of the review during the first half of the year 1935.

## JANUARY NUMBER

## ARTICLES

Local taxation on earners of small income below the exemption point .....	Prof. M. Kambe
The nature of the power relation .....	Prof. Y. Takata
Agricultural cooperation as movers of agricultural policy .....	Prof. Y. Yagi
The problem of the restriction of Japanese emigrants to Brazil .....	Prof.-Emerit. M. Yamamoto
On the study of policy .....	Prof. S. Sakuda
On economic research in regard to fishing villages .....	Asst.-Prof. T. Ninagawa
Nature of public finance in comparison with private economy .....	Asst.-Prof. Y. Nakagawa
On the theoretical basis of liberalism .....	Asst.-Prof. K. Shibata
On the French <i>franc</i> .....	Asst.-Prof. K. Matsuoka
Western-style industries of the Yamaguchi clan in the closing days of the Tokugawa period .....	Asst.-Prof. Y. Horie
Legislation of the legal reserve .....	Lect. M. Nakatani
Common of fishery of Germany .....	Lect. S. Okamoto
Two methods of adjusting a particular average claim on cargoes .....	Lect. S. Sawa
Wilhelm Roscher's historical method .....	Lect. S. Shirasugi
Effects of the “confidential council” .....	Asst.-Prof. I. Otsuka
Positive and negative functions of the trade-control .....	Prof. K. Taniguchi
Reform of the taxation of alcoholic beverages .....	Prof. S. Shiomi
The circulation of currency and the fluctuation of bank deposits .....	Prof. S. Kojima
On the <i>kokueki-shuhô-gakari</i> of the Tokugawa Bakufu .....	Prof. E. Honjo

## FEBRUARY NUMBER

## ARTICLES

The third philosophical interpretation of history: its general conception (I) .....	Lect. S. Yoneda
Domicile versus <i>situs</i> in interlocal income taxation .....	Prof. M. Kambe
The adjustment index of local finance .....	Prof. S. Shiomi

## CURRENT TOPICS

- Does an increase in taxation bar the way to prosperity? ..... Prof. Y. Takata  
 The exchange clearing system as a means of trade-control ..... Prof. K. Taniguchi

## STUDIES

- On the French "Caisse autonome d'amortissement" ..... Asst.-Prof. K. Matsuoka  
 Marginal utility of money as such ..... Mr. K. Masai

## ESSAYS

- Social conditions of the public debt system ..... Y. Shima  
 Tchayanov's ideas on rent ..... R. Yamaoka

## MARCH NUMBER

## ARTICLES

- The assessor of the surtax on mineral products ... Prof. M. Kambe  
 Positive and negative characters of bank deposits Prof. S. Kojima  
 The third philosophical interpretation of history: its general conception (II) ..... Lect. S. Yoneda

## CURRENT TOPICS

- Japan's trade from the standpoint of the international barter system ..... Prof. K. Taniguchi

## STUDIES

- Milhaud's views on the international clearing system ..... Asst.-Prof. K. Matsuoka  
 On the conception of the "circuit-velocity" of money ..... O. Arii  
 Marginal utility of money as such (II) ..... K. Masai

## ESSAYS

- Economic idea of William Petty ..... S. Aizawa  
 A study of Chinese boycotts ..... I. Kuromatsu  
 Spiethohoff's and Hayek's ideas on industrial fluctuation ..... K. In

## APRIL NUMBER

## ARTICLES

- The third philosophical interpretation of history: its philosophical foundations (I) ..... Lect. S. Yoneda  
 An introduction to the theory of interest ..... Prof. Y. Takata

## CURRENT TOPICS

- Population as a distribution standard of local  
adjustment grants ..... Prof. M. Kambe  
Disequilibrium in local finance and its remedy..... Prof. S. Shiomi

## STUDIES

- Industrial financing system in the U.S.S.R..... Asst.-Prof. I. Otsuka  
On some methods of adjusting claims in marine  
double insurance..... Lect. S. Sawa  
The functions of the delivery agency in short-term  
transactions ..... K. Ishida

## ESSAYS

- Supply of subsidiary metallic currency ..... Lect. M. Nakatani  
A method of progressive taxation..... K. Kashiwai

## MAY NUMBER

## ARTICLES

- Tax on domestic servants ..... Prof. M. Kambe  
Socio centric interpretation of interest ..... Prof. Y. Takata  
The third philosophical interpretation of history:  
its philosophical foundations (II) ..... Lect. S. Yoneda

## CURRENT TOPICS

- On the Japan-China trade ..... Prof. K. Taniguchi

## STUDIES

- Roscher's view of national economy ..... Lect. S. Shirasugi  
Necessary conditions for the temporary agency sale  
of the department stores (I) ..... Lect. S. Hori  
The credit-preserving function of *kabunakama* (guild) M. Miyamoto

## ESSAYS

- Merits of Nakajima Kihei on the Western-style  
industries in the Yamaguchi clan ..... Asst.-Prof. Y. Horie  
Cartel and the business cycle..... K. Tasugi

## JUNE NUMBER

## ARTICLES

- Artists and the taxation ..... Prof. M. Kambe  
Peoples and the social evolution ..... Prof. Y. Takata  
On the production control of agricultural products Prof. Y. Yagi

## CURRENT TOPICS

- Adjustment of the Japan-America trade..... Prof. K. Taniguchi



## STUDIES

Business analysis and business statistics .....	Asst.-Prof. T. Ninagawa
Devaluation theories in France .....	Asst.-Prof. K. Matsuoka
Necessary conditions for the temporary agency sale of the department stores (II) .....	Lect. S. Hori

## ESSAYS

On the statistical graphs .....	K. Takaoka
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### LIST OF BOOKS RECEIVED AND EXCHANGED BY "KYOTO UNIVERSITY ECONOMIC REVIEW"

We have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of the undermentioned works, which you have been good enough to send as donations or exchanges to the Department, and to convey to you the thanks of the Department for these welcome additions to our Collection.

## I. BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS

- 1) Barsanti, G.: Le vicende del patrimonio dell'azionista italiano durante il periodo 1913-1928. Roma, 1932. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 2) Bayerisches Statistisches Landesamt: Statistisches Jahrbuch für Bayern 1934. 20. Jg. München, 1934. (Bayerisches Statistisches Landesamt)
- 3) Buchanan, D. H.: The development of capitalistic enterprise in India. N. Y., 1934. (Macmillan Co., N. Y.)
- 4) Byers, H. R.: The air masses of the North Pacific. Berkeley, 1934. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California)
- 5) Castro, D. de: La statistica giudiziaria penale. Roma, 1932. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 6) Comite, A. di: I noli e la bilancia dei debiti e dei crediti in Italia, nel periodo 1925-26-27-28. Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 7) Engländer, O.: Allgemeine Steuerlehre und Steuerüberwälzung. Prag, 1935. (Verlag Rudolf M. Rohrer)
- 8) Eucken, W.: Kapitaltheoretische Untersuchungen. Jena, 1934. (Verlag Gustav Fischer)
- 9) Galvani, L.: Calcolo delle probabilità di morte in generale applicazione alla misura della mortalità infantile nella popolazione italiana dal 1873 in poi: Alcune osservazioni sul VI censimento generale della popolazione italiana (1° dicembre 1921). Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)

- 10) Gini, C. & Addario R. d': *Intorno alla portata delle date di nascita differite per i nati alla fine dell'anno*. Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 11) Gini, C. & Finetti, B. de: *Calcoli sullo sviluppo futuro della popolazione italiana*. Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 12) Gini, C. & Galvani, L.: *Tavole di mortalità della popolazione italiana*. Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 13) Gini, C. & Galvani, L.: *Di una applicazione del metodo rappresentativo all'ultimo censimento italiano della popolazione (1° dicembre 1921)*. Roma, 1929. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 14) Hall, N. F.: *The equalisation account*. Lond., 1935. (Macmillan Co., Lond.)
- 15) [Italy] Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia: *L'attività dell'Istituto Centrale di Statistica nel suo primo biennio di vita*. Roma, 1929. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 16) [Italy] Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia: *Indici degli Annali di Statistica dal 1871 al 1934*. Roma, 1934. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 17) Iversen, C.: *Aspects of the theory of international capital movements*. Copenhag., 1935. (Mr. Carl Iversen)
- 18) Jaffin, G. H.: *Prologue to nomostatistics*. (Mr. Jaffin)
- 19) Kant, Edg.: *Estlands Zugehörigkeit zu Baltoskandia*. Tartu, 1934. (Tartu Ülikooli Majandusgeograafia Seminar)
- 20) Kant, Edg.: *Problems of environment and population in Estonia*. Tartu, 1934. (Tartu Ülikooli Majandusgeograafia Seminar)
- 21) [League of Nations] Internationales Arbeitsamt: *Die Sicherheit bei Spritzanstricharbeiten*. Genf, 1935. (International Labour Office, League of Nations)
- 22) Lescure, J.: *Le bolchévisme de Staline*. Paris, 1934. (Les Éditions Domat-Montchrestien)
- 23) Marks, G. W. & Fox D. L.: *Studies on catalase from the California mussel*. Berkeley, 1934. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California)
- 24) Meo, G. de: *Distribuzione della ricchezza e composizione demografica in alcune città dell'Italia Meridionale alla metà del secolo XVIII*. Roma, 1931. (Istituto Centrale di Statistica del Regno d'Italia)
- 25) Nuut, J.: *Talundite rahvastikutihedusest Eestis*. Tartu, 1934. (Tartu Ülikooli Majandusgeograafia Seminar)
- 26) Schultze, E.: *Japan als Exportindustriestaats*. Stuttg., 1935. (Prof. Dr. Ernst Schultze)
- 27) Schultze, E.: *Die weisse und gelbe Gefahr*. Stuttg., 1935. (Prof. Dr. Ernst Schultze)
- 28) [Tientsin] Nankai Institute of Economics, Nankai Univ.: *Nankai index numbers, 1934 (民國二十三年南開指數年刊)*. Tientsin, 1935. (Nankai Institute of Economics)

- 29) [Toronto] University of Toronto: Contributions to Canadian Economics. Vol. I. Toronto, 1928. Vol. II. Toronto, 1929. Vol. III. Toronto, 1931. Vol. IV. Toronto, 1932. Vol. V. Toronto, 1932. Vol. VI. Toronto, 1933. (Library, University of Toronto)
- 30) Travaux du Congrès des Économistes de Langue française: La place rationnelle des syndicats dans les sociétés modernes: La réforme des systèmes fiscaux. Paris, 1934. (Les Éditions Domat-Montchrestien)
- 31) Tullié, A. R.: La Mandchourie et le conflit Sino-Japonais devant la Société des Nations. Paris, 1935. (Librairie de Recueil Sirey)
- 32) Vaughan, T. W.: Present trend in the investigation of the relations of marine organisms to their environment. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California)
- 33) Vella, G. F.: Gli orizzonti scientifici della cosiddetta "questione meridionale". Catania, 1934. (R. Istituto Superiore di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali)
- 34) Zobell, C. E. & Feltham, C. B.: A comparison of lead, bismuth, and iron as detectors of hydrogen sulphide produced by bacteria. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California)
- 35) Zobell, C. E. & Feltham, C. B.: Preliminary studies on the distribution and characteristics of marine bacteria. Berkeley, 1934. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography of the University of California)

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- 1) A/B Nordiska Föreningsbanken: 1934.
- 2) The American Economic Review: Vol. XXV, No. 1, Mar. 1935 —
- 3) American Federationist: Vol. 42, No. 1, Jan. 1935 —
- 4) The Australian Geographer: Vol. II, No. 5, Jan. 1935.
- 5) Bibliographica: Año II, Núm. 8, Mar. 1934.
- 6) Boletín de la Biblioteca: Año I, Núm. 7, Dic. 1933 —
- 7) Bulletin de l'Institut des Sciences Economiques: Ann. 6, N° 1, Nov. 1934.
- 8) Bulletin of the Hamburg World Economic Archives: No. 6, Jan. 1935 —
- 9) Contabilidad y Finanzas: 2 Ep. Vol. II, Núm. 5, Nov. 1934 —
- 10) Eesti Statistika Kuukiri: Nr. 154 (9), Sept. 1934 —
- 11) The Farm Economist: Vol. 1, No. 8, 1934.
- 12) Finnish Trade Review: No. 1, Mar. 1935.
- 13) Journal de la Société Hongroise de Statistique: Ann. XII, N<sup>os</sup> 1-2, 1934.
- 14) Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Vol. XCVIII, Pt. I, 1935 —
- 15) Monthly Bulletin on Economic China: Vol. VII, No. 10, Oct. 1934 —
- 16) Nankai Social and Economic Quarterly: Vol. VIII, No. 1, Apr. 1935.
- 17) Pacific Affairs: Vol. VIII, No. 1, Mar. 1935 —
- 18) Philippine Law Journal: Vol. XIV, No. 5, Nov. 1934 —
- 19) The Philippine Social Science Review: Vol. VII, No. 1, Jan. 1935 —
- 20) The Quarterly Journal of Economics: Vol. XLIX, No. 2, Feb. 1935 —

- 21) The Quarterly Journal of Economics and Political Science: Vol. III, No. 2, Jan. 1935 —
- 22) The Review of Economic Statistics: Vol. XVII, No. 2, Feb. 1935 —
- 23) Revista del Colegio de Abogados de Buenos Aires: Año XIII, T. XII, N° 6, Nov.-Dic., 1934.
- 24) Revista de Economía y Estadística: Vol. III, No. 21, Ene. 1935 —
- 25) Situación de las Empresas Bancarias del Perú: No. 19, Nov. 1934 —
- 26) The Sociological Review: Vol. XXVII, No. 1, Jan. 1935 —
- 27) The Swedish Economic Review: No. 4, Dec. 1934 —
- 28) Universidad de la Habana: Año I, No. 6, Nov.-Dic. 1934 —
- 29) Weekly News Sheet: Yr. I, No. 11, 1935 —
- 30) Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv: Bd. 41, Ht. 1, Jan. 1935 —
- 31) Материалы по национально-колониальным проблемам: № 7 (22), 1934—
- 32) План: № 10, 1934.
- 33) Плановое Хозяйство: № 5-6, 1933.
- 34) Проблемы Экономики: № 5, 1933.
- 35) Революционный Восток: № 2, 1934.